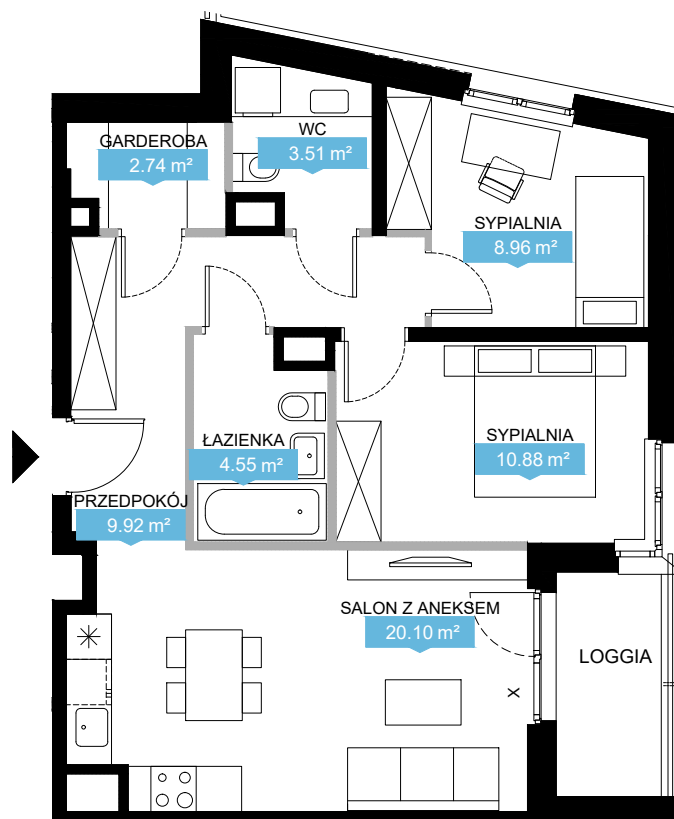




ul. Wojciecha Hasa